This is the accepted manuscript, and not the final version of record. The version of record has been published by University of Hawai'i Press in *Biography : An Interdisciplinary Quarterly*, and can be found at: https://doi.org/10.1353/bio.2022.a856092

CONFLICT OR COMPROMISE?

CAST OF CHARACTERS



JOHN HICKLENTON (1967 - 2010) CARTOONIST; DIAGNOSED WITH MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS 2000



LINDSAY COOPER (1951 - 2013) MUSICIAN AND COMPOSER; DIAGNOSED WITH MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS 1987



JOHN "BEYER" MIERS (1978 -) PARANOID SURREALIST; DIAGNOSED WITH MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS 2016



JOHN "BRUNETTI"
MIERS (1978 -)
BIT OF A GROUCH;
DIAGNOSED WITH
MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS
2016



JOHN "COOPER"
MIERS (1978 -)
DIARIST;
DIAGNOSED WITH
MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS
2016

This strip is part of an ongoing project using comics to express, conceptualise and cope with my experience of living with multiple sclerosis. The first instalment was produced during a postdoctoral residency in University of the Arts London's Archives and Special Collections Centre at London College of Communication, roughly two years after being diagnosed with MS. The residency resulted in the production of an autobiographical comic, So I Guess My Body Pretty Much Hates Me Now, now held in the Wellcome Collection library, London, and the winner of "Best One-Shot" in the 2020 Broken Frontier awards.

Rather than attempting to present an unmediated voice and hand as signifiers of confessional truth-telling, this comic adopted graphic languages from work held in the archive to depict episodes from my initial experiences of coping with my diagnosis and symptoms. Placing incidents from my own life into the nonsensically cruel universe of Mark Beyer's Amy & Jordan strips highlighted the sense of dislocation and inevitable "why me?" that follows diagnosis. Evoking the ribald underground cartooning and scatological humour of Ivan Brunetti's Schizo #1 enabled me to reframe a humiliating incident of loss of continence as a piece of gross-out slapstick. My self-presentation in these strips also mimicked the mood of its source material: the "Beyer me" is tentative and fearful, while the "Brunetti me" displays some of the misanthropy of Brunetti's early work.

In more recent work I've begun to address more directly my understanding of my still relatively new status as a "disabled" individual, and have incorporated aspects of my archival research that were not reflected in the earlier comic: the experiences and reflections of musician Lindsay Cooper and cartoonist John Hicklenton, both of whom suffered from MS.

This comic begins with fist-person narration, but my existing fictionalised selves quickly reassert their presence, commenting on and questioning Hicklenton and Cooper's approaches to disease management and then engaging them in direct and sometimes confrontational dialogue. Despite the occasionally heated nature of the conversation, I hope that these pages stand as a record of, as Cooper recommends, trying to learn from their experiences and use them to understand what might happen to me.

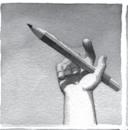


I USE THIS IMAGE AS MY PROFILE PIC AT WORK.









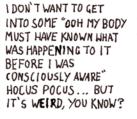






















THIS IS CARTOONIST JOHN HICKLENTON. HE WAS DIAGNOSED WITH MS IN 2000.

IN A 2006 INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR THE DOCUMENTARY HERE'S JOHNNY, HE SAYS -



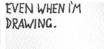
I HAVEN'T GOT MS
WHEN YOU'RE LOOKING AT
MY PICTURES, AND I HAVEN'T GOT
IT WHEN I'M DRAWING THEM
EITHER.

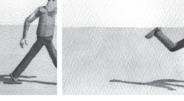
IT'S HARD TO WATCH THAT FILM. JOHNNY'S SYMPTOMS ARE WAY MORE ADVANCED THAN MINE.



BUT NUMBNESS AND OPTIC NEURITIS REMIND ME THAT I'M ILL







THE STUFF
THAT I DO IS SORT OF
AGGRESSIVE ART, I
SUPPOSE. AND I THINK
THAT ALL AGGRESSION IS
COMING OUT OF FEAR.

SO I THINK I JUST TURNED MY FEAR INTO A WORKABLE TOOL.

I WAS DOING IT
BEFORE, WHEN I WAS
WELL, BUT NOW
THOSE CHARACTERS
ARE REPRESENTING A
DIFFERENT MINDSET.



HE DESCRIBED HIS PARTNER CLAIRE AS "LIKE A SWORD, LIKE JOAN OF ARC."

I THINK HE SEES HIS MS
AS A THIRD PARTY. HE SEES IT
AS SOMETHING THAT HAS A
WILL AND HAS INTENTION AND
KNOWS WHAT IT'S DOING. HE
SEES IT AS A DEMON REALLY,
AND IT DOES SEEM TO
BE THAT WAY.



JOHNNY ENDED HIS LIFE AT THE DIGNITAS CLINIC IN SWITZERLAND ON MARCH 19, 2010, THE DAY AFTER MY 32ND BIRTHDAY. HE WAS 42, THE AGE I AM NOW.

THIS IS MUSICIAN AND COMPOSER LINDSAY COOPER. SHE WAS DIAGNOSED WITH MS IN 1987. ON THE DAY BEFORE MY 16TH BIRTHDAY, SHE WROTE IN HER DIARY-

Thursday 17th March 1994

If I can feed myself properly,

if I can get some decent nights of deep sleep,

if I don't get anxious about work

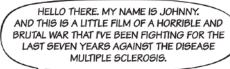
this numbness + all the other symptoms

my body is kindly producing

to remind me to treat myself better

will clear up.



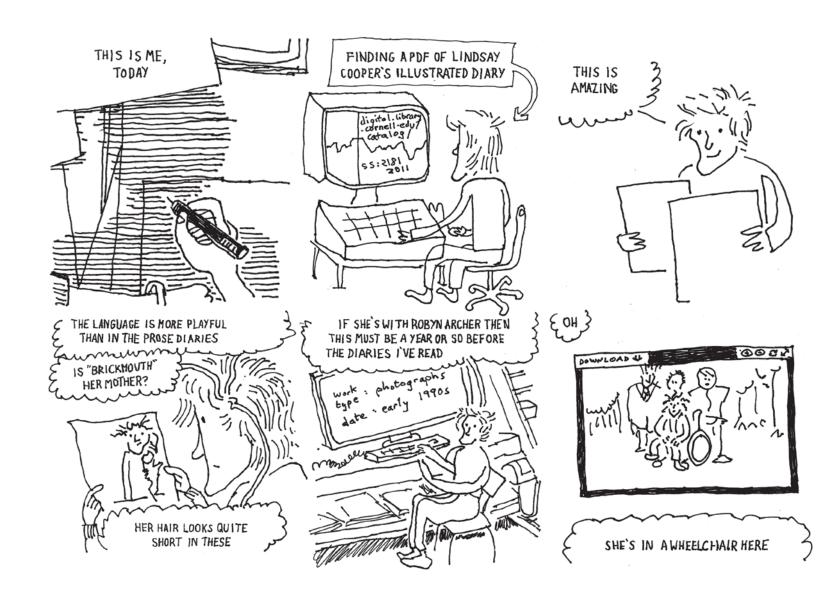




"KINDLY"?
WHAT THE HELL IS THIS WOMAN ON ABOUT! THERE'S NOTHING "KIND" ABOUT THIS UTTER SHITSHOW!

WHY START A WAR THAT YOU'VE ALREADY LOST?



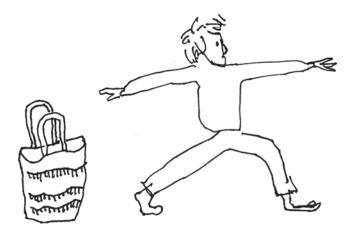




I THOUGHT SHE DIDN'T USE ONE UNTIL A BIT LATER



ON THAT HOLIDAY SHE TOOK IN 1992 IT SOUNDED LIKE SHE WAS GOING ON LONGER WALKS THAN I COULD NOW. AND RUNNING!





Saturday 9th April 1994 A visit to the Hocus Pocus shop in Covent Garden

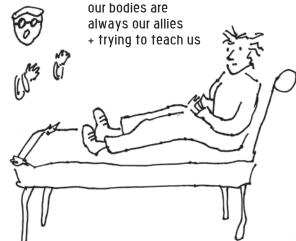
> Lazarus reminds us that illness is 100% emotional in cause





To it, maybe i'll *Love* Having multiple sclerosis when my soul chose it for my own well being. Thank you for being so brave.

+ she suggested lying down
+ listening to what my body had
to say. I had thought that I should try
welcoming my symptoms and that



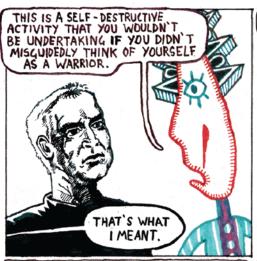














WHAT CHOICE HAVE I GOT? I'D RATHER TRY

SOMETHING AND HAVE IT BACKFIRE THAN SIT





