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Contributors section:

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Conflicts of interest statement:

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Author affiliations:

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PC is an approach that

improves the quality of life of patients and their families facing the problem associated with life threatening illness, and is applicable early in the course of the illness, in conjunction with other therapies that are intended to prolong life".

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“the

organization and management of health services, so that people get the care they need, when they need it, in ways that are user-friendly, achieve the desired results and promote value for money”.

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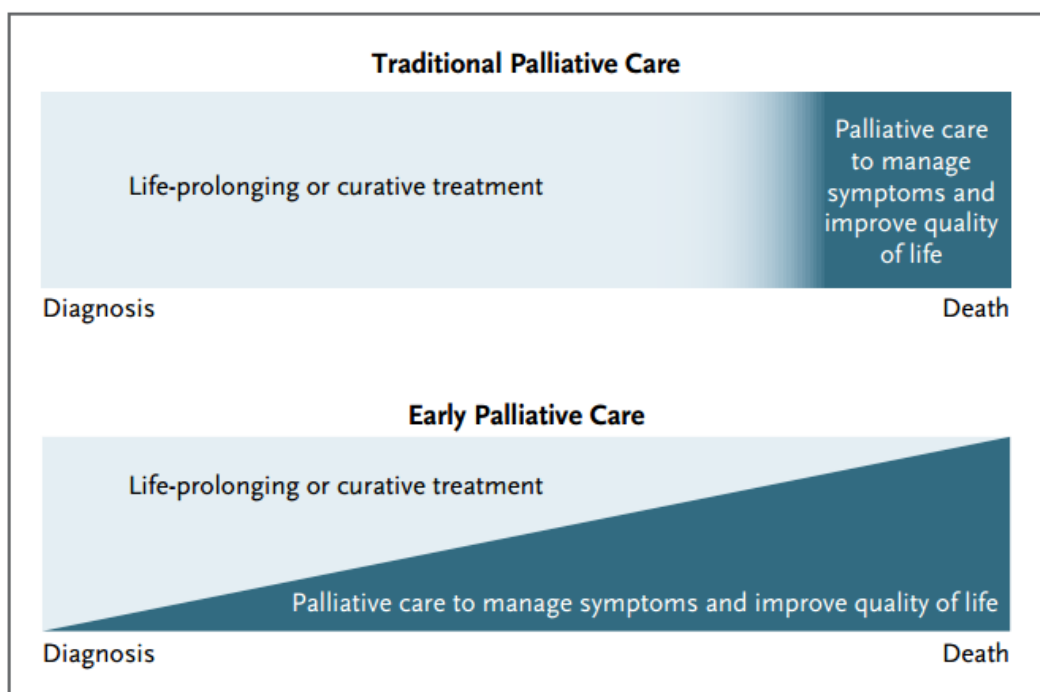
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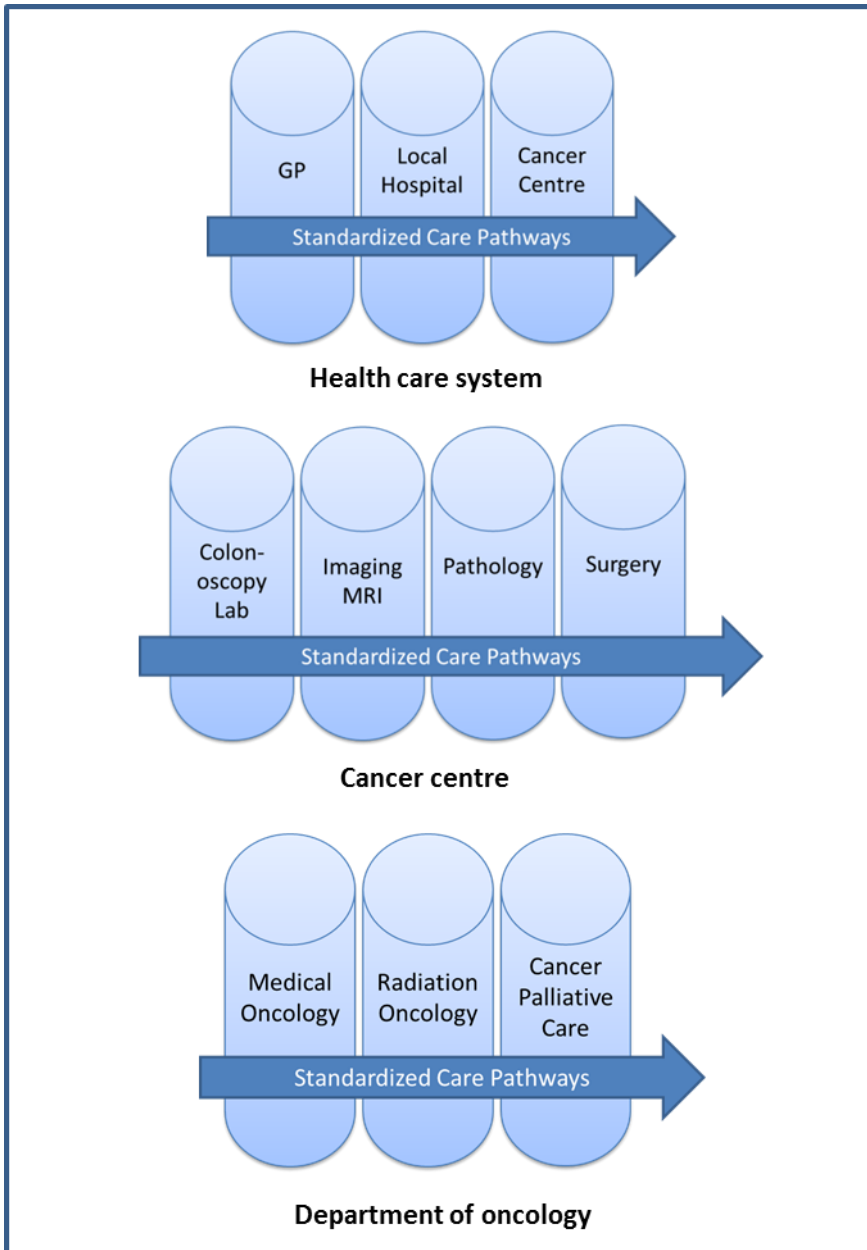
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@ O "the search to connect the health care system with other human service system in order to improve outcome (clinical, satisfaction and efficiency)"

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Policy - challenges and frameworks

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General aspects on health policies of relevance for palliative care

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European examples of organisation of palliative care

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Australian policies on palliative cancer care

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Approaches for integration of cancer and palliative care

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Costs and cost-effectiveness of palliative care

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Barriers and challenges related to death and dying

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The importance of prognosticating in oncology and palliative care

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Predicting survival in advanced cancer using prognostic tools

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Barriers and solutions

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Patient-centredness – content, methodology and clinical implications

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@ U @U “care that is respectful of, and responsive to, individual patient preferences, needs and values, and ensuring that patient values guide all clinical decisions” u

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o) U *an approach where clinicians and patients share the best available evidence when faced with the task of making decisions, and where patients are supported to consider options, to achieve informed preferences* o) U

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of equipoise, 2) discussion of the benefits and harms of options and their probabilities, 3) elicitation of patients' concerns and expectations, 4) partnership and participation \

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#h a process that supports adults at any age or stage of health in understanding and sharing their personal values, life goals, and preferences regarding future medical care. The goal of ACP is to help to ensure that people receive

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Models of Palliative Care Integration

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Models of integration – the broad picture

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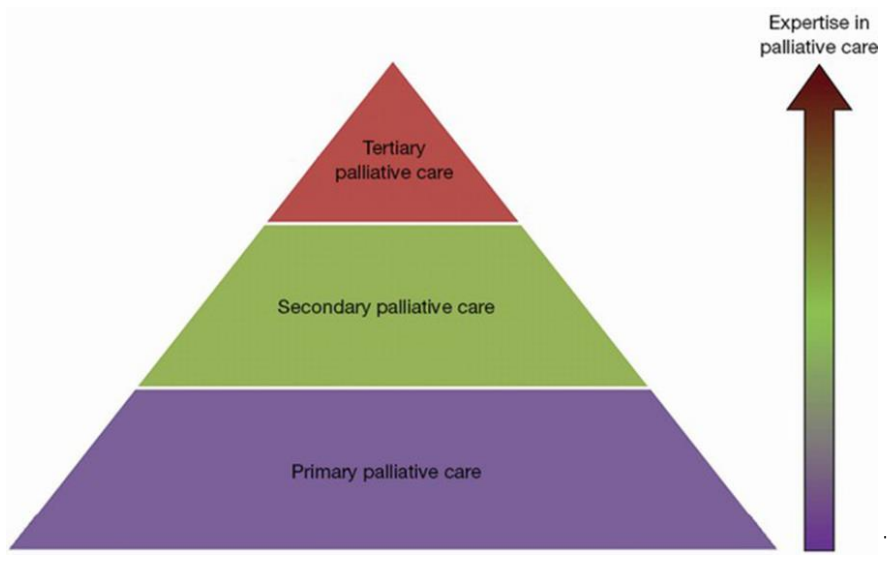
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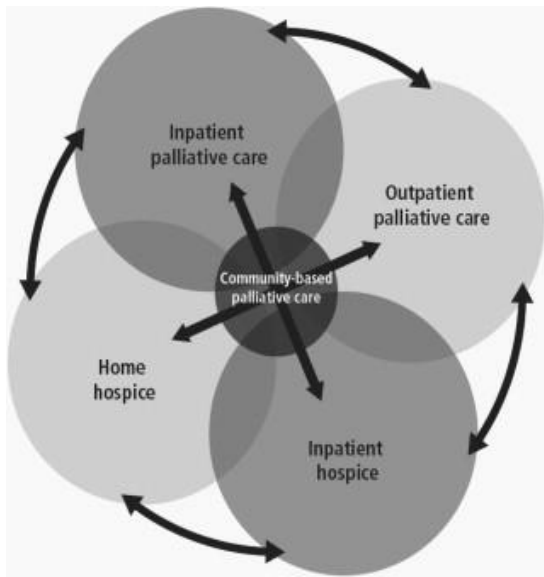
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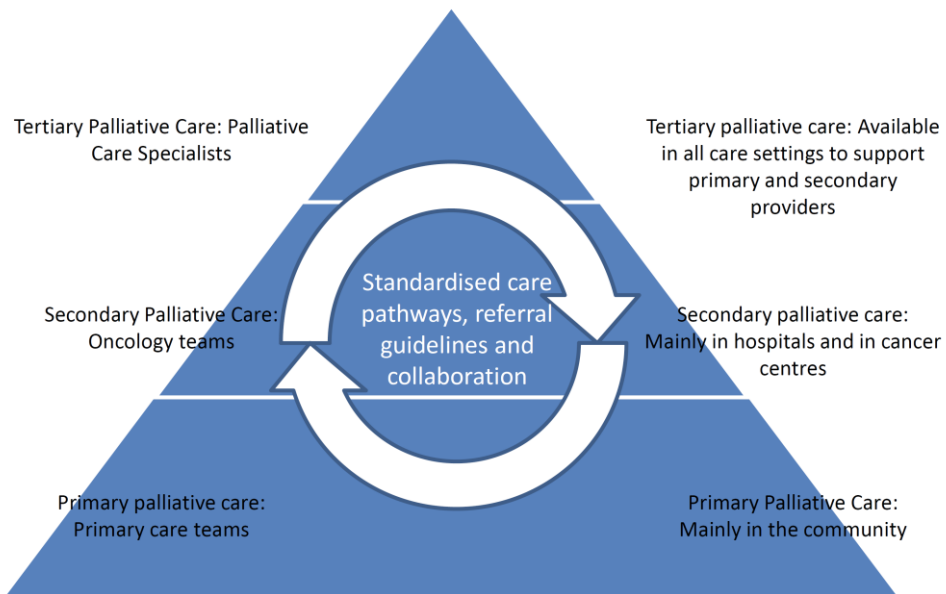
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Primary, secondary and tertiary palliative care integration

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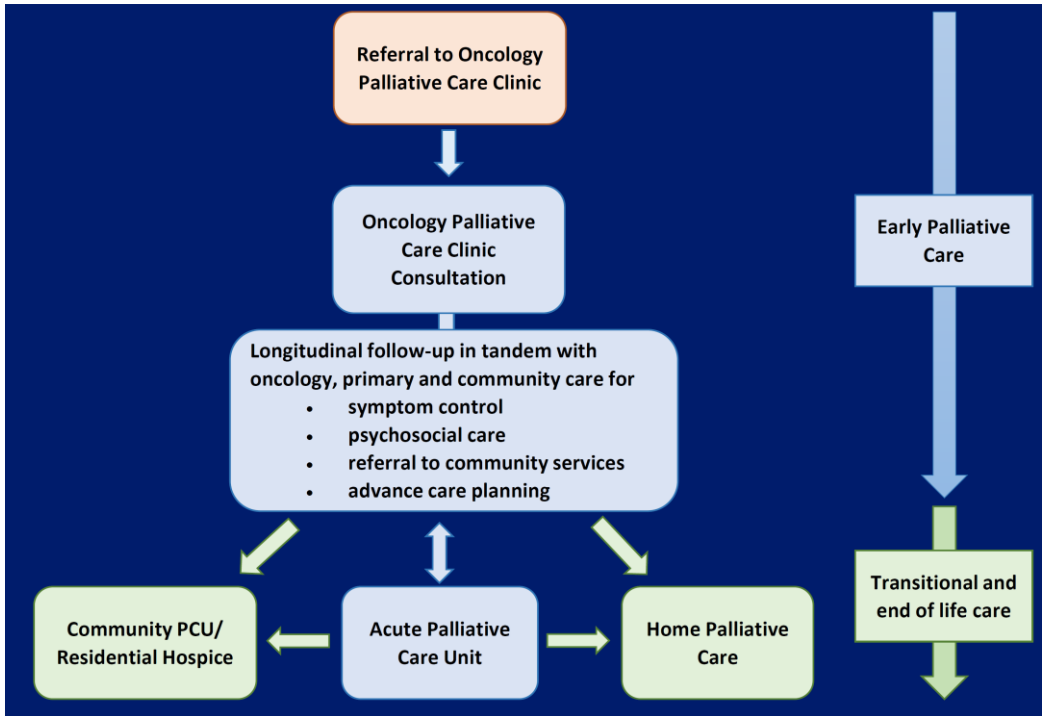
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How to integrate tertiary palliative care?

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Care Transitions and Collaboration: moving among levels of care

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The role of education: challenges and recommendations

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palliative or palliation, oncology or cancer, education and the words integration or

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ensuring that education about palliative care (including ethical aspects) is offered to students in undergraduate medical and nursing schools and health care providers at all levels, in accordance with their roles and responsibilities and as part of human resource developm

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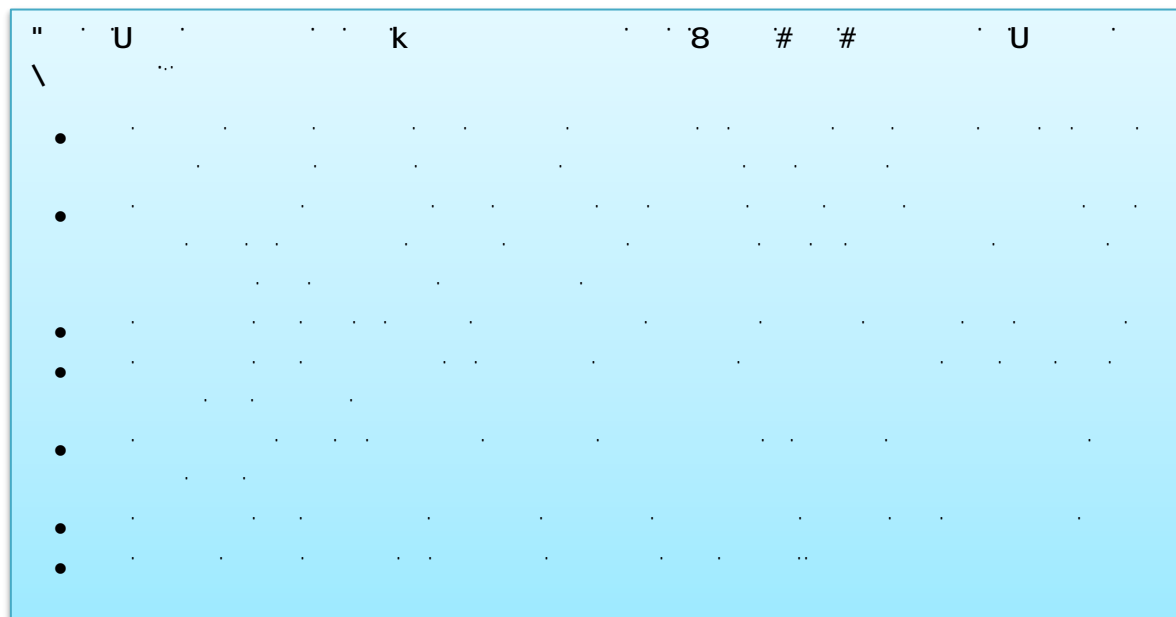
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Educational barriers and facilitators for integration of palliative care and oncology

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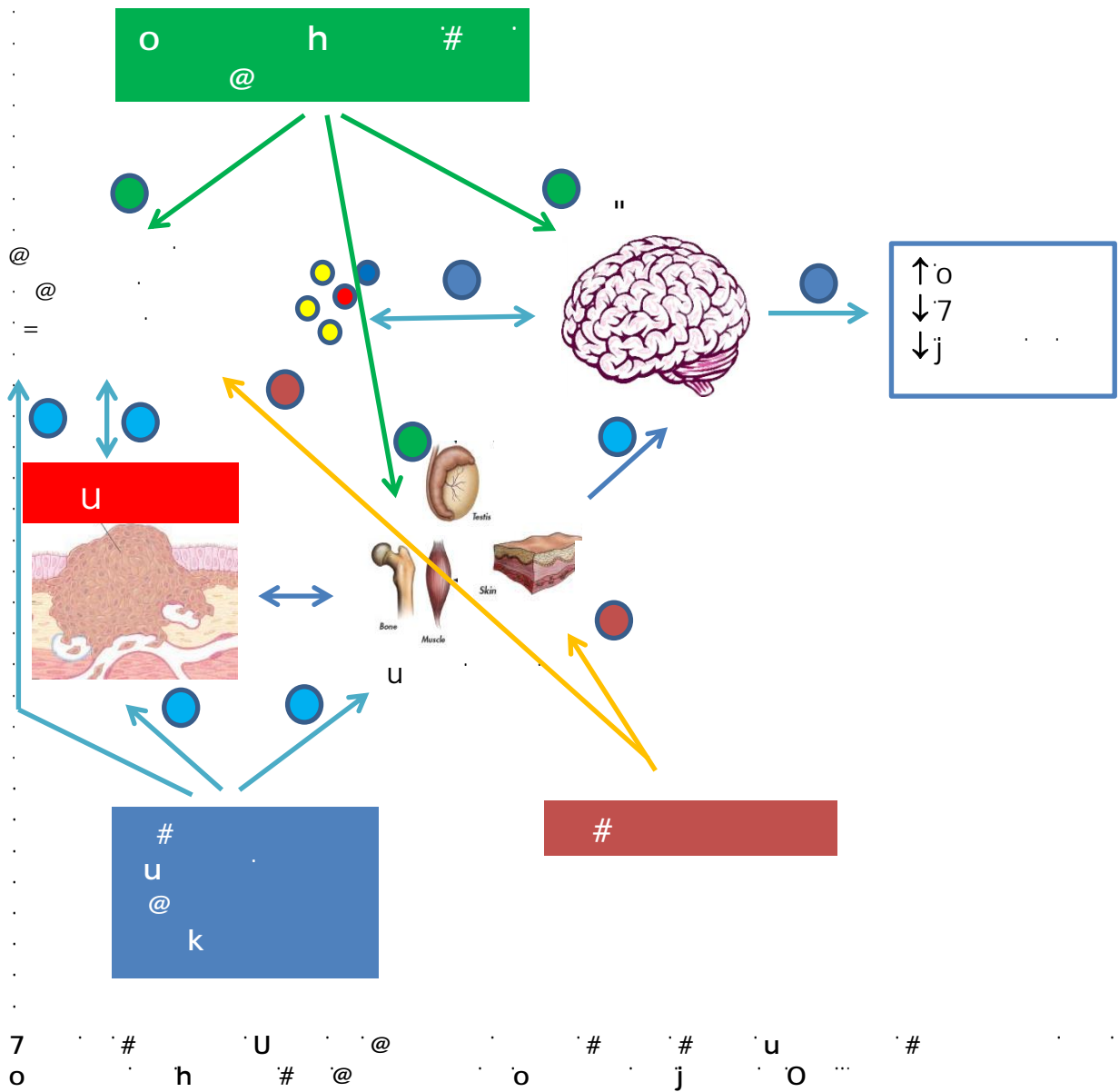
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Summary and call for action

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"If one of the partners in a relationship is undefined, ambiguous, the probability to build a long lasting relationship will probably be low and very challenging".

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"Strengthening palliative care as a component of comprehensive care throughout the life course"

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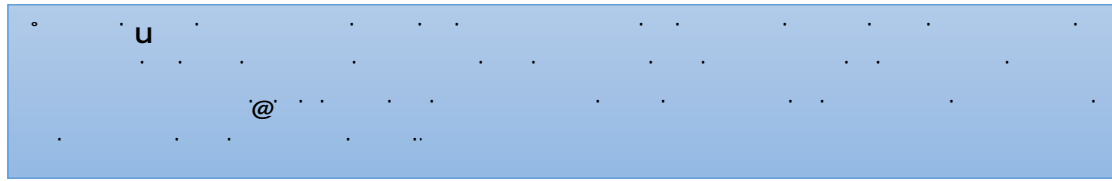
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