Pedagogy & Practice: The role of research in enhancing student learning

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- 1. Research in the curriculum
- 2. Researching the curriculum



Why?

Why?

Why?

Interpretation – understanding and ability to express meaning or significance

Analysis – identify intended and actual relationships between statements

Evaluation – assess the credibility of statements etc. **Inference** – identify and secure elements needed to draw

reasonable conclusions, conjectures, hypotheses

Explanation- able to cogently present results of ones reasoning

Self-regulation(Metacognition) – to monitor ones cognitive activities, the elements used in them and the results educed.

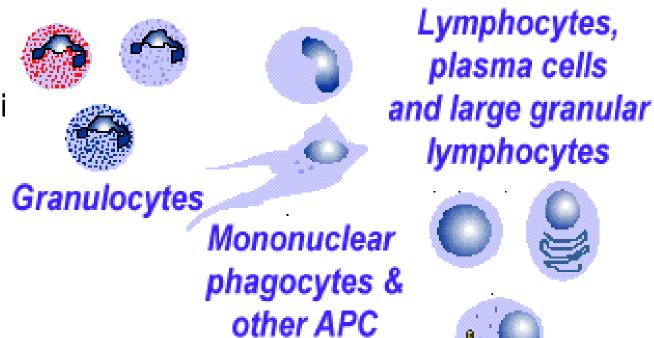
All of this needs to be underpinned by a disposition toward purposeful reflective judgement

(Facione. Critical Thinking What it is and Why it Counts)

Critical Thinking Skills =

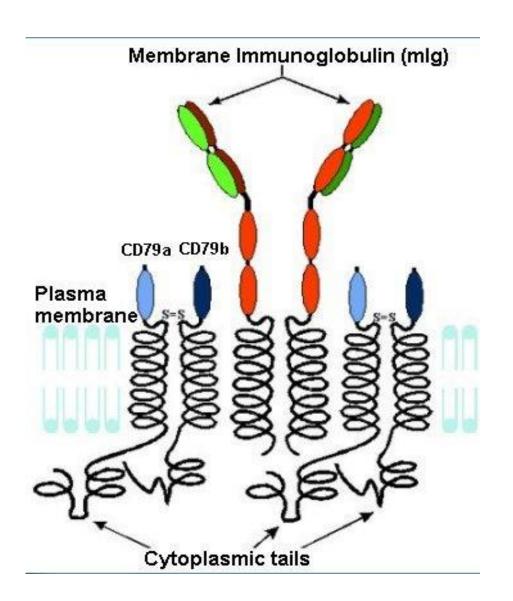
Research Skills

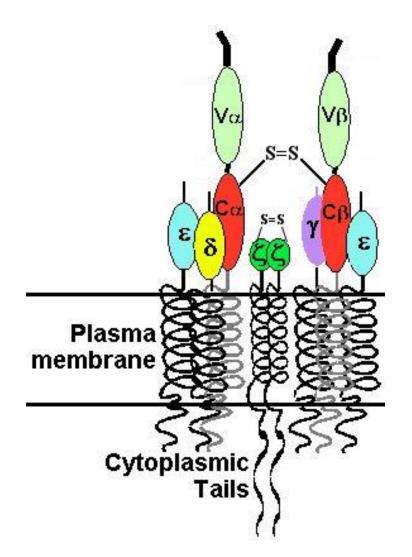
Cells involved in immunity mainly consist of the whi blood cells or **LEUKOCYTES** (leuko=white; cyte=cell).



Red cells; megakaryocytes, platelets.

plasma cells





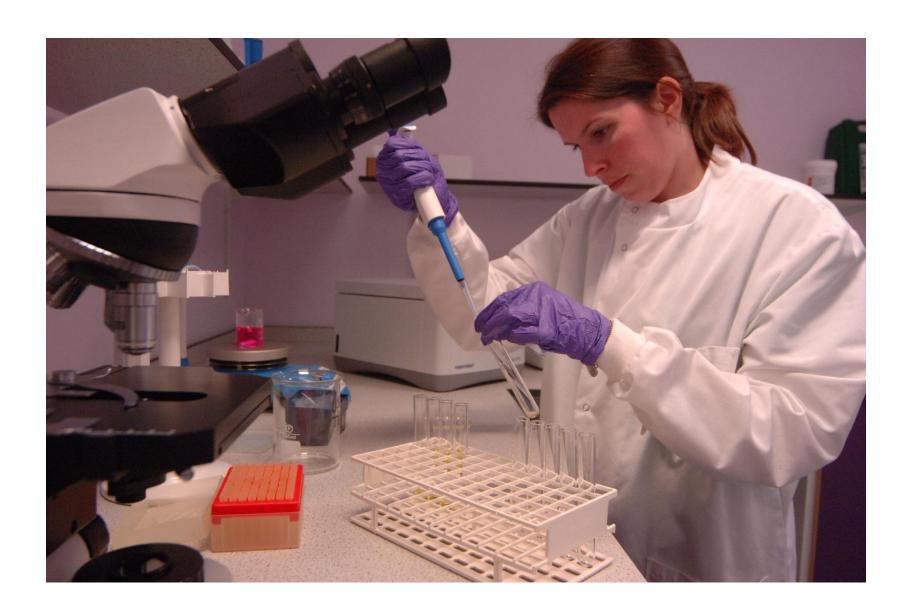






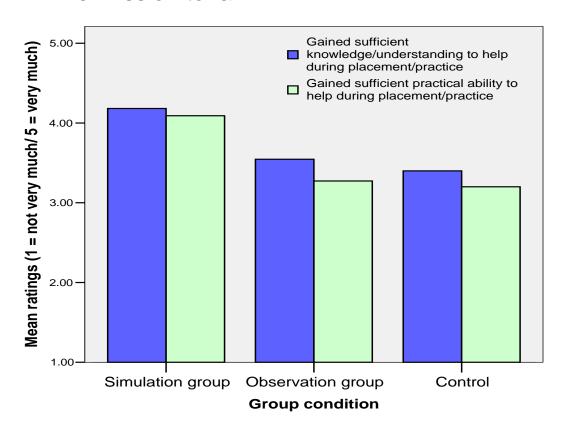






Qualitative analysis of the group discussion data has revealed several key themes:

- Revision/reinforcement of knowledge
- Realism of the environment
- •Insight/preparation for placement
- Permission to fail

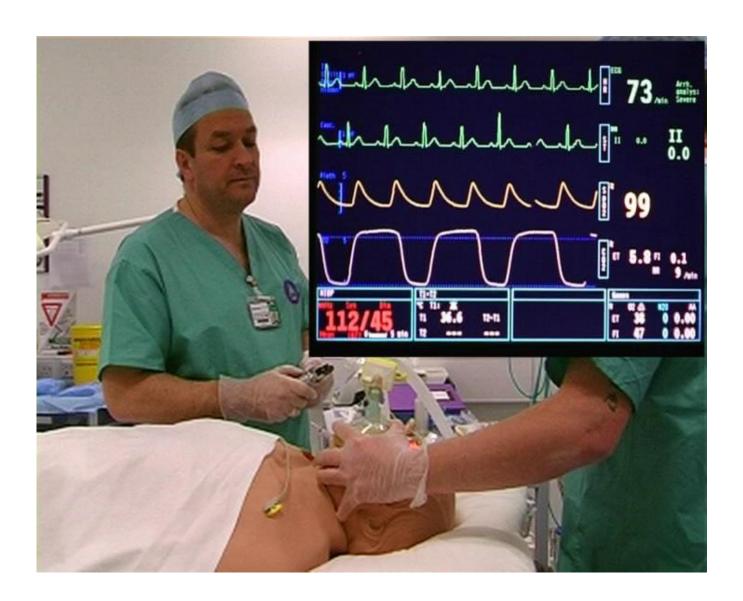


Workplace supervisors noted:

- More rapid acclimatisation
- Increased independence
- Improved basic skills

Subsequent events:

- Changed curriculum nationally to include simulation
- Students request to be assessed in simulation



Regulated by the Professional Body

- Students join practice, subsequently come into block teaching at University
- Practical competencies assessed in practice

Issues:

- Standard of workplace assessors
- Comparability of experience of students
- Learned poor technique

Actions

Introduced simulation to teach them 'gold standard' in professional practice

Problems

- Had to unlearn poor practice; lacked confidence to challenge in the workplace
- Students confused about 'who is right'

Solution

 Students informed curriculum change. Now taught in block, learn key competencies in simulated environment prior to going into practice

Outcomes:

- •GREATER STUDENT SUCCESS
- •RECOGNISED INCREASED CONFIDENCE IN PRACTICE
- IMPROVED STANDARDS IN PRACTICE