Contents

Foreword	v
Online Updates	vii
Table of Cases	xv
Table of Statutes	xxxi
Table of Statutory Instruments	xxxvii
Table of International and European Conventions and Legislation	xxxix
Note on Neutral Citation of Cases	xli

۲

PART I: Sources

۲

 Understanding the English Legal System What is Law? Distinguishing Between Different Types of Law What is the English Legal System? The Mother of All Common Law Systems Keeping up-to-date with the English Legal System 	1-001 1-002 1-008 1-013 1-023
 2. Sources of English Law Legislation Statutory Interpretation Case Law Prerogative Power Custom Books of Authority International Law as a Source of English Law 	2-002 2-017 2-031 2-044 2-045 2-046 2-047
 3. Community Law: Its Impact on English Law and the English Courts Community Law is Part of UK Law The Treaties Institutions 	3–001 3–002 3–003

۲

 Sources of Community Law Direct Applicability and Direct Effect The Very Colour Principle and Mathematical 	3–024 3–026
6. The <i>Von Colson</i> Principle and <i>Marleasing</i> : Indirect Effect	3–035
7. Damages from a Tardy State: The <i>Francovich</i>	2 026
Principle	3-036
8. Direct Effect of Community Law in the UK	3-038
9. Supremacy of Communuty Law in the UK	3-039
10. General Principles of Law	3–042
11. The EU and the European Convention on	
Human Rights	3-043
12. The Charter of Fundamental Rights (2000)	3–054
13. The Corpus Juris Project and the Creation of a	
European Area of Freedom, Security and Justice	3–045
14. The Harmonisation of Civil Law	3–046
15. The Treaty of Lisbon	3–048
4. The European Convention on Human Rights and	
English Law	
1. Incorporation into UK Law	4-001
2. The Convention Rights	4-004
3. The European Court of Human Rights	4-005
4. The Approach of the European Court of	1 000
Human Rights	4-007
5. Examples of the Convention's Application	1 007
in English Law	4-008
6. The Approach of English Courts to Convention	1 000
Rights and Interpretation of Domestic Law	4–059
7. Who Can Bring an Action and Against Whom	ч 007
Can Actions be Brought?	4-066
8. Evaluations of the Act's Impact	4-069
9. The Dramatic Effect of Article 6: Repositioning	4-009
the Judiciary in the UK Constitution	4-070
the judiciary in the OK constitution	4-070
5. Law Reform and the Changing Legal System	
1. The Inevitability of Change	5–001
2. Methods of Law Reform	5-001
	5-002
3. Change and the English Legal System	5-014

۲

PART II: Institutions

6. Civil Courts	
1. Magistrates' Courts	6–002
2. County Courts	6-003

x

۲

۲

3. The High Court of Justice	6–005
4. The Court of Appeal (Civil Division)	6-010
5. The House of Lords Transforms into the	0 010
Supreme Court	6–011
6. The European Court of Justice	6-019
7. The European Court of Human Rights	6-020
8. The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council	6-020
9. Other Civil Courts	6-021
10. Court Management	6-025
11. Should we have a Single Civil Court?	6-029
12. Open Justice?	6-030
12. Open Justice:	0-050
7. Criminal Courts	
1. Magistrates' Courts	7-002
2. The Crown Court	7-003
3. The Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench	
Division	7-004
4. The Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)	7-005
5. House of Lords Appellate Committee	7-006
6. The European Court of Justice and the European	
Court of Human Rights	7-007
7. The Youth Court	7-008
8. The Community Justice Centre—a New Type of	
Criminal Court	7–009
9. Drugs Courts	7-010
10. The Special Immigration Appeals Commission	7-011
11. Court Management and Moderation	7-012
12. Justice for All	7–013
8. History	
1. Continuity	8-001
2. Early History	8-002
3. The Common Law	8-006
4. Equity	8–009

۲

5. Nineteenth Century Developments	8–016
6. Twentieth Century Developments	8-019

PART III: Procedures

9. The Adversarial Process	
1. Elements of the Adversarial (Accusatorial) System	9-002
2. Criticism of the Adversarial System	9–006
3. Erosion of the Adversarial Process	9–007

۲

۲

10. Civil Procedure	
1. Civil Procedure after "the Woolf Reforms"	10-002
2. Civil Procedure Act 1997	10-003
3. The 1998 Rules and the New Regime:	
The Civil Procedure Rules 1998 (CPR)	10-004
4. Appeals from the High Court and County	
Court from 2000	10-038
5. The Background to the Woolf Reforms	10-048
6. Reactions to the Woolf Report	10-052
7. Developments from 2001	10-053
8. Evaluating the Woolf Reforms: Research,	
Surveys and Comments since 1999	10-056
9. Problems Outstanding in 2008—and Solutions	10-069
10. Judicial Review	10-080
11. Family Procedure	10-081
5	
11. Alternatives to the Civil Courts: Institutions and	
Procedures	
1. Tribunals	11-001
2. Arbitration	11-030
3. Alternative Dispute Resolution	11–033
12. Criminal Procedure	
1. Sources and Principles	12-001
2. Agencies Involved in the Criminal Justice	
System	12–029
3. Stages of the Criminal Process	12–034
PART IV: Professionals in the Law	
12 L 31/17/08/2	
13. Lawyers 1. Barristers and Solicitors	13–001
	13-001
2. Training, Entry and Diversity	13-002
 Organisation and Regulation Work of Barristers and Solicitors 	13-020
	13-020
 5. Professional Etiquette 6. The Abolition of the Professions' Monopolies: and 	15-055
Restrictive Practices Bar Wars	13–037
7. Fusion: Do we need Two Professions?	13-057
8. Race and Gender Discrimination	13-050
	10-009
14. Judges	
1. The Constitutional Reform Act 2005—A New	
Constitutional Framework	14–001
	1001

۲

۲

۲

 The Surprise Creation of a Ministry of Justice Just What is meant by the Independence of the 	14-008
Judiciary?	14-009
4. Who Can Apply to be a Judge?	14-025
5. The Judicial Appointments System from 2006	14-040
6. Deeper Background: Problems with the Old	
System of Appointing Judges	14–054
7. The Remaining Problem in 2008—Lack of	
Diversity	14–063
8. Training and Appraisal	14-083

۲

PART V: Laypeople in the Law

15. Magistrates 1. Laypeople in the Legal System 15-001 15-002 2. Appointment and Removal 15 - 0123. Training 15-013 4. Organisation 5. District Judges (Magistrates' Courts), Formerly Known as Stipendiary Magistrates 15 - 0146. Magistrates' Clerks 15 - 01515-018 7. History 8. Should Lay Justices be Replaced by **Professionals?** 15-019 16. The Jury 1. "The Lamp that Shows that Freedom Lives" 16-001 2. Selection of Jurors 16 - 00216-022 3. Function of the Jury 4. Majority Verdicts 16-025 5. Jury Secrecy 16 - 0266. "Jury Equity" and the Unreasoned Verdict 16-030 16-031 7. History 8. Recent plans to Reduce Jury Trial 16-032 9. Helping the Jury to do their Job—What the 16-039 **Research Tells Us** 16-040 10. Research into Jury Decision Making

PART VI: Access to Justice

17. Legal Services

1. The Access to Ju	istice Act 1999—The Statutory	
Framework Rep	placing Legal Aid from 2000	17-004

xiii

 (\bullet)

 Background—Why was the old legal aid scheme scrapped? Evaluation of the Post 1999 Legal Services 	17–019
Scheme—Does it Provide Access to Justice and Value for Taxpayers Money	17–029
4. "The Legal Aid Crisis"—Calls for a fundamental restructuring	17–043
5. Reforms Announced from 2005—The "Fundamental Review" of Legal Services	17–048

۲

۲

Index

۲

573